

Activity 5.2 - Answer Key

Problem 1

Fill in the blank: $\cos(A)\cos(B) - \sin(A)\sin(B) =$

$$\cos(A + B)$$

Problem 2

Fill in the blank: $\tan(A + B) =$

$$\frac{\tan(A) + \tan(B)}{1 - \tan(A)\tan(B)}$$

Problem 3

Find the exact value of $\sin(60^\circ + 45^\circ)$

$$\begin{aligned}\sin(60^\circ + 45^\circ) &= \sin(60^\circ)\cos(45^\circ) + \cos(60^\circ)\sin(45^\circ) \\ &= \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right) \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{6}}{4} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{4}\end{aligned}$$

Problem 4

Find the exact value: $\cos(57^\circ)\cos(33^\circ) - \sin(57^\circ)\sin(33^\circ)$

$$\begin{aligned}\cos(57^\circ)\cos(33^\circ) - \sin(57^\circ)\sin(33^\circ) \\ &= \cos(57^\circ + 33^\circ) \\ &= \cos(90^\circ) \\ &= 0\end{aligned}$$

Activity 5.2 - Answer Key

Problem 5

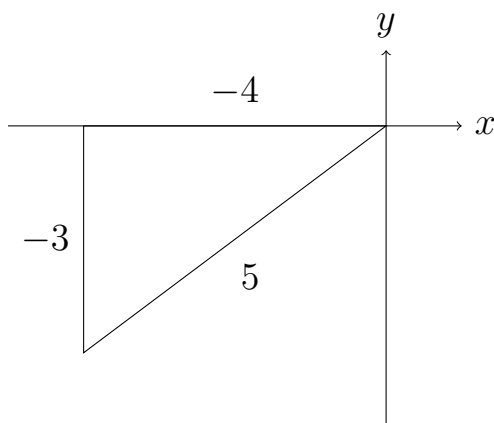
Find $\tan(75^\circ)$

$$\begin{aligned}\tan(75^\circ) &= \tan(45^\circ + 30^\circ) \\ &= \frac{\tan(45^\circ) + \tan(30^\circ)}{1 - \tan(45^\circ)\tan(30^\circ)} \\ &= \frac{\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}} \\ &= \frac{1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}}{1 - 1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}} \\ &= \left(\frac{1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{1 - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}} \right) 3 \\ &= \left(\frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{3 - \sqrt{3}} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{3 + \sqrt{3}} \right) \\ &= \frac{9 + 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} + 3}{9 - 3\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} - 3} \\ &= \frac{12 + 6\sqrt{3}}{6} \\ &= 2 + \sqrt{3}\end{aligned}$$

Problem 6

Given $\tan(u) = \frac{3}{4}$ in Q3 and $\sin(v) = \frac{5}{13}$ in Q2. Find $\cos(u - v)$

Graph of u :



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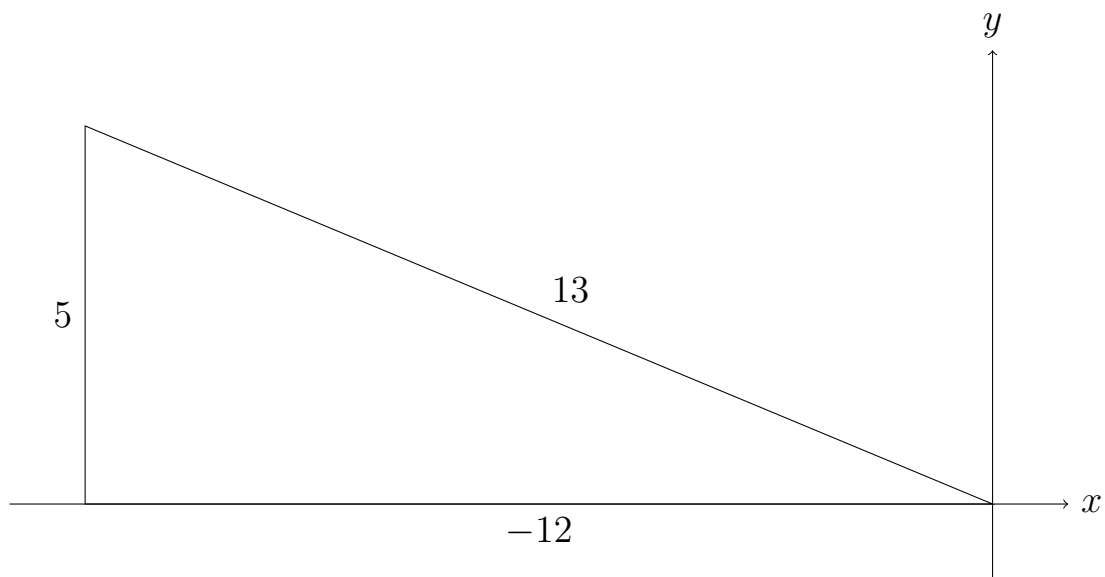
$$(-4)^2 + (-3)^2 = r^2$$

$$16 + 9 = r^2$$

$$25 = r^2$$

$$5 = r$$

Graph of v :



$$x^2 + (5)^2 = (13)^2$$

$$x^2 + 25 = 169$$

$$x^2 = 144$$

$$x = -12$$

Combining the information:

$$\cos(u - v) = \cos(u) \cos(v) + \sin(u) \sin(v)$$

$$\left(\frac{-4}{5}\right)\left(\frac{-12}{13}\right) + \left(\frac{-3}{5}\right)\left(\frac{5}{13}\right)$$

$$\frac{48}{65} + \frac{-15}{65}$$

$$\frac{33}{65}$$

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Secret Phrase

What was the secret phrase you found?

GO TECH