

Area of a region

$$\int_a^b (\text{top}) - (\text{bottom}) dx$$

Center of Mass

$$M_y = \int \tilde{x} dm = \int_a^b x \delta (f(x) - g(x)) dx$$

$$M_x = \int \tilde{y} dm = \int_a^b \frac{\delta}{2} (f^2(x) - g^2(x)) dx$$

$$M = \int dm = \int_a^b \delta (f(x) - g(x)) dx$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{M_y}{M}$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{M_x}{M}$$

Shell method

$$\int_a^b \text{Area}(x) dx = \int_a^b \pi [R(x)^2 - r(x)^2] dx$$

Cylindrical shells

$$\int_a^b \text{Area}(x) dx = \int_a^b 2\pi x (f(x)) dx$$

Arc length

$$\int_a^b \sqrt{1 + (f'(x))^2} dx$$

Surface Area

$$\int_a^b 2\pi f(x) \sqrt{1 + (f'(x))^2} dx$$

Work

$$\int F(x) dx$$

trigonometric substitutions

$$\sqrt{a^2 + x^2} \quad x = a \tan \theta$$

$$\sqrt{a^2 - x^2} \quad x = a \sin \theta$$

$$\sqrt{x^2 - a^2} \quad x = a \sec \theta$$

Integration by Parts

$$\int u dv = uv - \int v du$$

ILATE

Trig

derivatives

$$\sin'x = \cos x$$

$$\cos'x = -\sin x$$

$$\cot'x = -\csc^2 x$$

$$\csc'x = -\csc x \cot x$$

$$\tan'x = \sec^2 x$$

$$\sec'x = \sec x \tan x$$

$$\sin x = \frac{1}{\csc x} \quad \cos x = \frac{1}{\sec x} \quad \tan x = \frac{1}{\cot x}$$

$$\sin^2 x + \cos^2 x = 1$$

$$1 + \tan^2 x = \sec^2 x$$

$$1 + \cot^2 x = \csc^2 x$$

$$\tan x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \quad \cot x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$\sin^2 x = \frac{1 - \cos(2x)}{2}$$

$$\cos^2 x = \frac{1 + \cos(2x)}{2}$$

Integration Formulas

$$\int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln|x| + C$$

$$\int b^{ax} dx = \frac{1}{a \ln b} b^{ax} + C$$

$$\int \ln(x) dx = x \ln x - x + C$$

$$\int \tan x dx = -\ln|\cos x| + C$$

$$\int \csc x dx = \ln|\csc x \cot x| + C$$

$$\int \sec x dx = \ln|\sec x + \tan x| + C$$