

**Math 1552, Integral Calculus**  
**Section 4.5: L'Hopital's Rule**

Evaluate the following limits using L'Hopital's Rule.

1.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[ \frac{1}{x} - \cot x \right]$

2.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} [x(\ln(x))^2]$

3.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x + e^x)^{2/x}$

4.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \left[ \frac{\ln(\sin x)}{(\pi - 2x)^2} \right]$

5. Find values of  $a$  and  $b$  so that

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(ax) - b}{2x^2} = -4.$$